

Exercise 5.5

9. $x^{\sin x} + (\sin x)^{\cos x}$

Solution: ද්‍රාහ්ල, $y = x^{\sin x} + (\sin x)^{\cos x}$ (i)

ද්‍රාහ්ල, $p = x^{\sin x}$ නේ $q = (\sin x)^{\cos x}$

$$\therefore \log p = \sin x \log x$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d}{dx}(\log p) = \frac{d}{dx}\{\sin x \log x\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{p} \cdot \frac{dp}{dx} = \cos x \cdot \log x + \sin x \cdot \frac{1}{x} = \frac{x \cdot \cos x \cdot \log x + \sin x}{x}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dp}{dx} = p \times \frac{x \cdot \cos x \cdot \log x + \sin x}{x}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dp}{dx} = x^{\sin x} \cdot \frac{x \cdot \cos x \cdot \log x + \sin x}{x}$$

$$\therefore \frac{dp}{dx} = x^{\sin x - 1} (x \cdot \cos x \cdot \log x + \sin x) \quad \dots \dots \dots \quad (ii)$$

ද්‍රිතීයට, $\log q = \log(\sin x)^{\cos x}$

$$\Rightarrow \log q = \cos x \log(\sin x)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d}{dx}(\log q) = \frac{d}{dx}\{\cos x \log(\sin x)\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{q} \cdot \frac{dq}{dx} = (-\sin x) \log(\sin x) + \cos x \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x} \cdot \cos x$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dq}{dx} = q \times \left[\frac{-\sin^2 x \cdot \log(\sin x) + \cos^2 x}{\sin x} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dq}{dx} = (\sin x)^{\cos x} \left[\frac{-\sin^2 x \cdot \log(\sin x) + \cos^2 x}{\sin x} \right]$$

$$\therefore \frac{dq}{dx} = (\sin x)^{\cos x - 1} [-\sin^2 x \cdot \log(\sin x) + \cos^2 x] \dots \dots \quad (iii)$$

(i) බ ප්‍රා ආම් පාං,

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dp}{dx} + \frac{dq}{dx} \quad [(ii) \text{আৰু } (iii) \text{ৰ সহায়তা}]$$

$$\therefore \frac{dy}{dx} = x^{\sin x - 1} (x \cdot \cos x \cdot \log x + \sin x) + (\sin x)^{\cos x - 1} [-\sin^2 x \cdot \log(\sin x) + \cos^2 x] \text{ Answer}$$

$$10. \ x^{x \cos x} + \frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1}$$

Solution: ধৰা হ'ল, $y = x^{x \cos x} + \frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1} \dots \dots \dots (i)$

$$\text{ধৰা হ'ল, } p = x^{x \cos x} \text{ আৰু } q = \frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1}$$

$$\therefore \log p = x \cos x \log x$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d}{dx} (\log p) = \frac{d}{dx} \{x \cos x \log x\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{p} \cdot \frac{dp}{dx} = x \cos x \cdot \frac{1}{x} + (\cos x - x \sin x) \log x$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{p} \cdot \frac{dp}{dx} = \cos x + (\cos x - x \sin x) \log x$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dp}{dx} = p [\cos x + (\cos x - x \sin x) \log x]$$

$$\therefore \frac{dp}{dx} = x^{x \cos x} [\cos x + (\cos x - x \sin x) \log x] \dots \dots \dots (ii)$$

$$\text{দ্বিতীয়টে, } q = \frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dq}{dx} = \frac{(x^2 - 1) \cdot 2x - (x^2 + 1) \cdot 2x}{(x^2 - 1)^2}$$

$$\therefore \frac{dq}{dx} = \frac{-4x}{(x^2 - 1)^2} \dots \dots \dots (iii)$$

(i) ব'ৰা আমি পাওঁ,

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dp}{dx} + \frac{dq}{dx}$$

[*(ii)*ଆବୁ *(iii)*ର ମହାୟତ]

$$\therefore \frac{dy}{dx} = x^{x \cos x} [\cos x + (\cos x - x \sin x) \log x] - \frac{-4x}{(x^2 - 1)^2} \quad \text{Answer}$$

$$11. \ (x\cos x)^x + (x\sin x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$$

Solution: धृष्टाह्वा, $y = (x \cos x)^x + (x \sin x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$ (i)

ଧ୍ୱାହ'ଳ, $p = (x \cos x)^x$ ଆବୁ $q = (x \sin x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$

$$\therefore \log p = x \log(x \cos x)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d}{dx}(\log p) = \frac{d}{dx}\{x \log(x \cos x)\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{p} \cdot \frac{dp}{dx} = \log(x \cos x) + x \cdot \frac{1}{x \cos x} \cdot (\cos x - x \sin x)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dp}{dx} = p \left[\log(x\cos x) + \frac{1}{\cos x} \cdot (\cos x - x \sin x) \right]$$

$$\therefore \frac{dp}{dx} = (x \cos x)^x [\log(x \cos x) + 1 - x \tan x] \dots\dots\dots(ii)$$

$$\text{ହିତୀୟତେ, } \log q = \log(x \sin x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \log q = \frac{1}{x} \log(x \sin x)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d}{dx}(\log q) = \frac{d}{dx} \left\{ \frac{1}{x} \log(x \sin x) \right\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{q} \cdot \frac{dq}{dx} = -\frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \log(xsinx) + \frac{1}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{xsinx} \cdot (sinx + xcosx)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dq}{dx} = q \left[-\frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \log(xsinx) + \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{\cot x}{x} \right]$$

(i) ৰ পৰা আমি পাওঁ,

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dp}{dx} + \frac{dq}{dx} \quad [(ii) \text{আৰু } (iii) \text{ৰ সহায়তা}]$$

$$\therefore \frac{dy}{dx} = (x \cos x)^x [\log(x \cos x) + 1 - x \tan x] + (x \sin x)^{\frac{1}{x}} \left[-\frac{1}{x^2} \cdot \log(x \sin x) + \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{\cot x}{x} \right] \text{ Ans.}$$